

# The U.S. Raspberry Market

12<sup>th</sup> World Raspberry Conference IRO 2021

May 2021

## Agenda



### **U.S.** Raspberries by the Numbers

- Domestic production
- Pricing in the PNW

### **Our Operations**

- Processed
- Fresh

**Innovation in Cultivars** 

**Current Landscape / The Future** 



## **U.S.** Raspberry Production

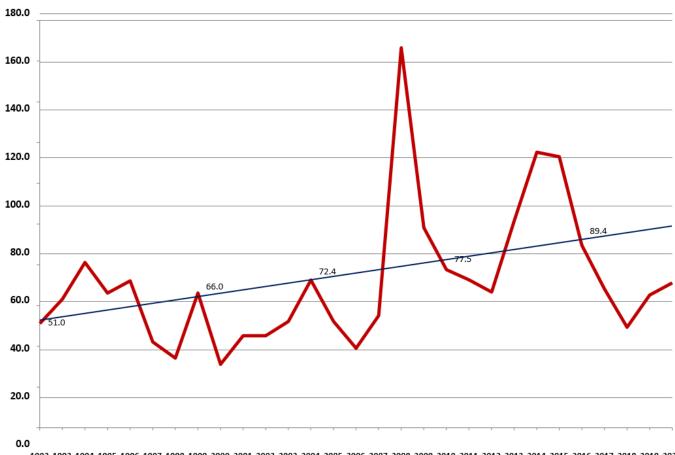


Growing Region	Metric Tonnes	Hectares
Washington (Frozen)	28,883	4,050
Oregon (Frozen)	692	540
California (Fresh)	87,825	3,002
All Other (Fresh) – est.	1,000	350
Total	119,532	7,040

 $metric\ tonnes = 2,204.6\ pounds$  $hectare = 2.48\ acres$ 

## **Average Field Price for WA Raspberries**





1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020

## **U.S.** Raspberry Frozen Production Practices



#### **Machine Harvesting:**

- 99% of processed raspberries are machine harvested
- Most are planted on raised beds
- 10-foot row spacing with a side wire trellising system
  One machine picks 20-25 acres
- 2-3 day picking rotations (depending on variety and intendéd market)
- 40% IQF, 40% block and puree, 20% juice

#### **Labor Standards:**

- \$15/hour in Washington State
- Covid precautions
- 1.5X overtime (over 40 hours/week)

#### **Food Safety:**

- Food Safety Modernization Act compliance
- Hygiene
- Sanitation
- Employee Education



## **U.S.** Raspberry Fresh Production Practices



- ▶ 80% of fresh production in California under tunnels
  - Reduces diseases, adds certainty to yield
  - Adds cost \$10k per acre
- Soil diseases a growing concern
  - Substrate culture being explored
  - Adds costs but has not increased production
  - May contribute to organic production 20% now
- CA production all primocane and proprietary
  - Flavor and quality are priorities
  - Yield and disease resistance as well



### **Innovation in PNW Cultivars**



### **Breeding Goals:**

- No. 1: Flavor, Firmness, Size, Color
- High yield
- Raspberry Bushy Dwarf Virus resistant
- Root Rot tolerant
- Machine harvestable
- Aphid resistant
- Fruit rot resistant
- Winter hardy

Cultivar	Percentage
Processed Market	
Wake™Haven	29%
Meeker	27%
Wake™Field	12%
Cascade Premier	7%
Cascade Harvest	6%
Rudi	5%
All Others	22%
Fresh Market	
Cascade Delight	1%
Tulameen	1%

## **Current Landscape / The Future**



### **Current Landscape:**

- Increased frozen food consumption
- Increased consumer awareness of food system
- Pricing
- Increasing regulations
- Labor availability decreasing

### **Elevating Red Raspberries globally**

- Flavor, quality, health attributes
- Labor practices
- Food safety practices
- Requires global collaboration







# **Thank You!**

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